# **STARPLEX 83 CC**

# **Material Safety Data Sheet**

Revised on: 1 January 2017 Revision number 3

# 1. Substance/preparation and company identification

# **Ultrakill Rat and Mouse Liquid Bait**

Use: Industrial, Domestic and Public Health

Company:

Starplex 83 CC

Reg. No. 2004/01564/23

P.O. Box 14374 BREDELL 1623

SOUTH AFRICA

TEL: (011) 979-4246/7

Emergency contact numbers

Tygerberg Poison Center: +2721 931 6129

Griffon Poison Information Centre - 082 446 8946

# 2. Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical nature

Rodenticide, Liquid Bait

**Hazardous ingredients** 

Component Name CAS No. Concentration Classification

1. Difenacoum Technical Material 56073-07-05 0,8 g/ℓ T+;R26/27/28,

T;R48/23/24/25, N;R50/53

N Dangerous to the Environment

T Toxic
T+ Very Toxic.

R26/27/28 Very toxic by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R48/23/24/25 Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation,

in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R50/53 Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the

aquatic environment.

#### 3. Hazard identification

## **Main Hazards**

Not classified as hazardous.

Avoid all contact by mouth.

Large quantities would need to be ingested to produce a toxic effect.

Practically non-hazardous by skin contact.

This product contains difenacoum, an indirect anticoagulant. Any signs of poisoning are unlikely to occur until 12-18 hours after exposure. Thereafter, they will develop progressively and may rapidly appear. Clinical signs result from an increased bleeding tendency and include: an increase in prothrombin time, bruising easily with occasional gum bleeding, blood in the stool or urine, excessive bleeding from minor cuts and abrasions, pale mouth and cold gums, anorexia and general weakness. More severe cases of poisoning include haemorrhage (usually internal) and shock. This product is hazardous to mammals, including domesticated animals, and birds. Exposure of non-target animals should be prevented.

#### 4. First-aid measures

First Aid – Eyes Wash out eye with plenty of water. Obtain medical advice if necessary.

First Aid – Skin Wash skin with soap and water.

First Aid - Ingestion Do not induce vomiting. Wash out mouth with water. Obtain medical

advice if necessary.

First Aid – Inhalation Remove from exposure. Obtain medical advice if necessary.

#### **Advice to Physicians**

Difenacoum is an indirect anticoagulant. Vitamin K1 (phytomenadione) is antidotal. Other forms of Vitamin K are not effective.

In the case of suspected poisoning, determine prothrombin time up to 48 hours after exposure. If elevated, administer Vitamin K1, 10-20 mg (0,25 mg/kg for children) by slow intravenous injection, and continue until prothrombin time stabilises. Continue treatment with an oral Vitamin K1 dose of 10 mg four times per day until the prothrombin time has remained normal for three days. Further treatment, an oral dose of 10 mg twice daily, may be required for up to several months. Prothrombin time should be checked 24-hours, 3 days and 1 week after the last dose of Vitamin K1 before a decision is made to stop treatment.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

This product is non-flammable, but is combustible.

material with water spray to minimise the possibility of re-ignition. Keep

containers and surroundings cool with water spray.

Protective Equipment for

Fire-fighting

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

Spillages Any spillages should be cleared up immediately and disposed of safely.

Wash contaminated surfaces with detergent solution.

Personal precautions:

Use personal protective clothing. Avoid contact with the skin, eyes and clothing. Remove contaminated clothes, undergarments and shoes immediately.

Environmental precautions:

Do not discharge into drains/surface waters/groundwater. Do not discharge into the subsoil/soil.

Methods for cleaning up or taking up:

Collect waste in suitable containers, which can be labeled and sealed. Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly with water and detergents, observing environmental regulations. Incinerate or take to a special waste disposal site in accordance with local authority regulations.

# 7. Handling and storage

Storage Store in original container under cool and dry conditions in a secure, well

ventilated place, inaccessible to children and away from food, animal feedstuffs

and products which may have an odour.

Handling The product must be used only in accordance with the label.

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Refer also to the section 'Exposure Controls/Personal Protection'.

# 8. Exposure controls and personal protection

Occupational Exposure Standards

1. Difenacoum Technical None assigned.

Material

Exposure controls should be implemented with due regard to the hierarchy of controls (elimination, substitution, local exhaust ventilation, operating procedures and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)). PPE should only be used as a last resort where exposure cannot be controlled by other means.

Hand Protection Although gloves are not required for the safe use of the product,

they are recommended for protection against rodent-borne diseases.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical State Liquid.

Colour Blue.

Odour No significant odour.

Relative Density ca. 0.75

Flammability Not flammable.

Solubility in Water Insoluble.

Explosive Properties None

Oxidising Properties None

# 10. Stability and reactivity

Acute Toxicity Oral LD50 (rat) 36000 mg/kg

Irritancy – Eyes Not an eye irritant.

Irritancy – Skin Not a skin irritant.

Skin Sensitisation Studies have not revealed any evidence of skin sensitisation effects.

## 11. Toxicological information (active ingredient)

Information on: Difenacoum
Experimental/calculated data:
LD50 rat (oral): 1.8 mg/kg
------Information on: Difenacoum

Experimental/calculated data:

LC50 rat (by inhalation): 0.00346 - 0.005848 mg/l 4 h

Information on: Difenacoum Experimental/calculated data: LD50 rat (dermal): 63 mg/kg

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## **Irritation**

Assessment of irritating effects: Not irritating to eyes and skin.

#### Respiratory/Skin sensitization

Assessment of sensitization:

No sensitizing effect.

#### Other relevant toxicity information

Misuse can be harmful to health.

# 12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity This product is hazardous to mammals, including domesticated animals

and birds. Exposure of non-target animals should be prevented.

Information on: Difenacoum

Toxicity to fish:

LC50 (96 h) 0.064 mg/l, Oncorhynchus mykiss

Information on: Difenacoum

Aquatic invertebrates:

LC50 (48 h) 0.52 mg/l, Daphnia magna

Information on: Difenacoum

Aquatic plants:

No observed effect concentration (72 h) 0.25 mg/l (growth rate), Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata

Assessment of terrestrial toxicity: Hazardous to birds and mammals.

#### Persistence and degradability

Information on: Difenacoum

Assessment biodegradation and elimination (H2O): Not readily biodegradable (by OECD criteria).

## 13. Disposal considerations

Product Disposal The best means of disposal of any product is through proper use

according to the label. This product must be disposed of as controlled

waste.

Container Disposal This container must be disposed of as controlled waste.

Any disposal must comply with Local and National Requirements.

Refer also to relevant SA provisions.

## 14. Transport information

Non-hazardous for transport.

## 15. Regulatory information

## Regulations of the European union (Labelling) / National legislation/Regulations

Intended Use

FOR USE ONLY AS A RODENTICIDE

The product must be used only in accordance with the label.

## 16. Other information

For use only as specified on the label.

This product contains a human taste deterrent and warning dyes. The human taste deterrent is included at a concentration that is repulsive to human taste, but is not detected by rats or mice.

The information in this data sheet should be considered when undertaking a risk assessment. A data sheet does not constitute a risk assessment.

This data sheet was prepared in accordance with the European Directive 91/155/EC as amended by 93/112/EC and 2001/58/EC.

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